

Cecilia Persson – coordinator for Integrated Structural Biology in Sweden

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Facility manager at the Swedish NMR Centre



scilifelab.se

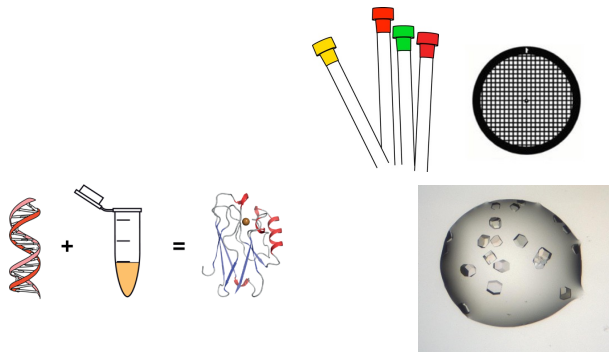
The screenshot shows the SciLifeLab website homepage. The navigation bar includes: Services, Research, Capabilities, Data-Driven Life Science, Data, Calendar, Training, News, About us, Contact, a Swedish flag, Community Pages, and a search icon. Below the navigation bar, there are four main sections: Overview (Services provided by our national research infrastructure), Find services (Find the right technology or expertise for your research project), Recent user publications (Discover the latest research papers from projects enabled by our infrastructure), and Infrastructure organization (Management of infrastructure platforms and their units). The 'Find services' and 'Infrastructure organization' sections are circled in green. Below the main content area, there is a search bar labeled 'EXPLORE SCILIFELAB' and a list of links: Data-Driven Life Science + DDLS, Services, SciLifeLab And COVID-19, and Find Group Leaders. On the right side, there is a large image of two scientists in a lab with the text 'Discover the SciLifeLab Infrastructure' and an 'Explore' button with a right-pointing arrow.

Integrated Structural Biology

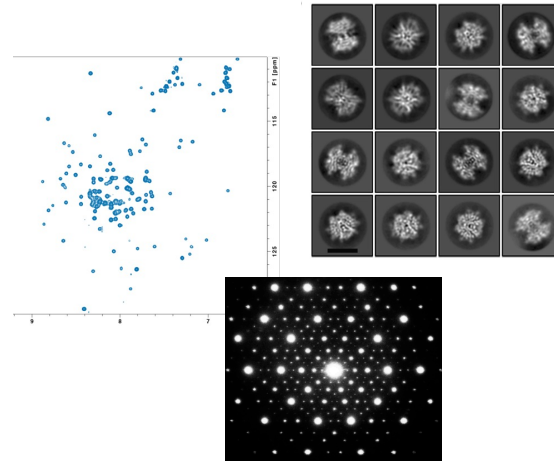
Scientific questions answered at the atomic level - including dynamics from sub-nanoseconds to hours



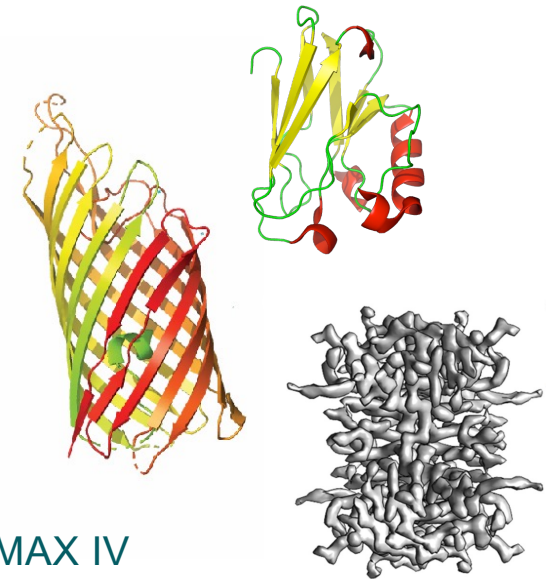
From gene to 3D structure



Protein production - PPS
Biophysical characterisation - ProLinC



Structural Proteomics
Swedish NMR centre
Cryo-EM



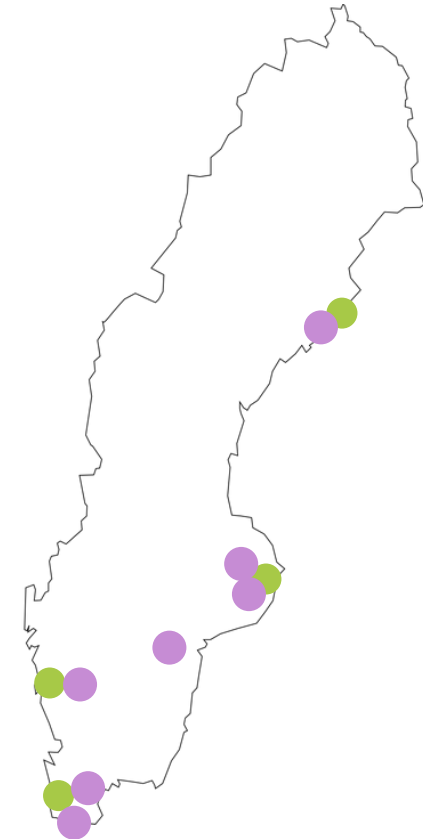
MAX IV
ESS

AlphaFold – collaboration with NBIS on how to verify computational result with experimental data

Integrated Structural Biology platform



- Swedish NMR Centre @ UmU
- Swedish NMR Centre @ UoG
- Structural Proteomics, LU
- Cryo-EM, SU
- Cryo-EM, UmU
- Protein Production Sweden, PPS, VR-RFI
- ProLinC, LiU biophysical characterization, EU-infrastructure
- MAX IV, Lund
- ESS, Lund
- InfraLife, Stockholm, Lund



Access to infrastructures



Structural Proteomics – Simon Ekström

www.bioms.se

<https://www.scilifelab.se/units/structural-proteomics/>

Continuous project application

Swedish NMR Centre – Cecilia Persson

<https://www.gu.se/en/nmr>

<https://www.scilifelab.se/units/swedish-nmr-centre/>

Cecilia Persson

nmraccess.se

Continuous project application

Cryo-EM – Marta Carroni

www.scilifelab.se/facilities/cryo-em

www.emhub.cryoem.se

-BAG applications evaluated once a year

-RA applications evaluated continuously

 ProLinC

dean.derbyshire@liu.se

 **PROTEIN
PRODUCTION
SWEDEN**
National Research Infrastructure

www.pps.gu.se

NBIS – Claudio Mirabello

<https://nbis.se/get-support>


 **EUROPEAN
SPALLATION
SOURCE**

 **MAXIV**

Five universities
Six expression systems




www.gu.se/pps



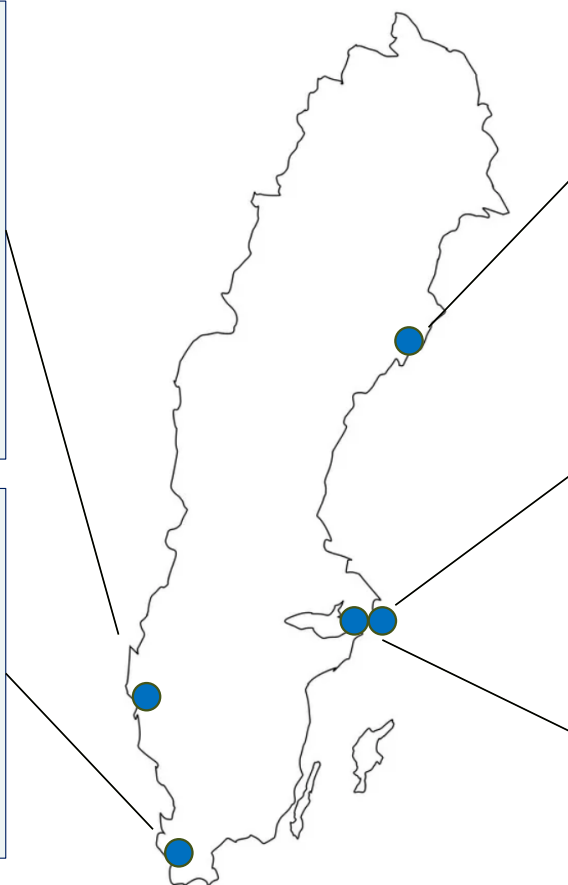
UNIVERSITY OF
GOTHENBURG

Mammalian Protein Expression (MPE)
- HEK cell expression
Yeast Protein Production Platform
- *Pichia pastoris*
Swedish NMR Center (SNC)
- Cell free protein expression



LUNDS
UNIVERSITET

Lund Protein Production Platform (LP3)
- Insect cells, BEVS
- Deuterized proteins for neutron scattering
- Molecular chaperones for MX



UMEÅ
UNIVERSITET

Protein Expertise Platform (PEP)
- *E.coli*
- Plant cells



KAROLINSKA INSTITUTET
ANNO 1810

**Karolinska
Institutet**

Protein Science Facility (PSF)
- *E.coli*



KTH
VETENSKAP
OCH KONST

KTH Protein Factory
- CHO cells, secretory expression

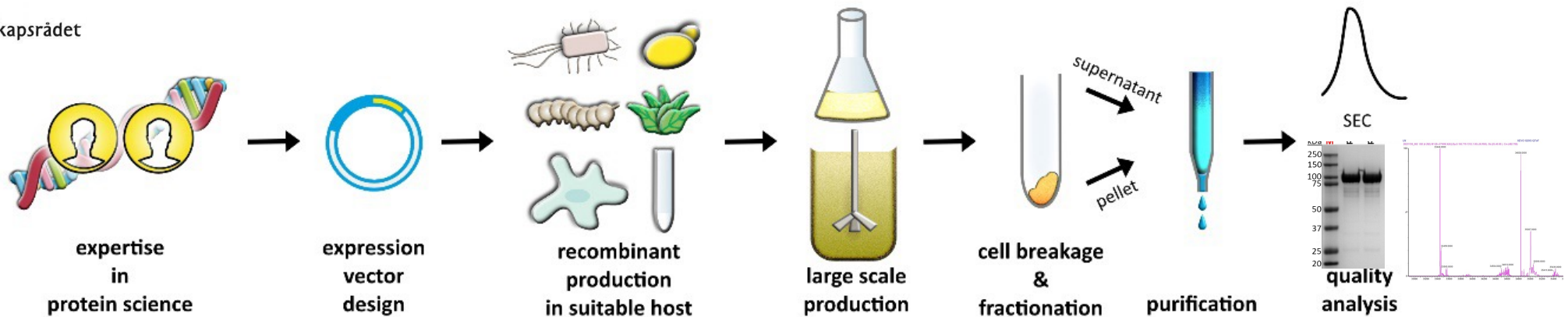


Vetenskapsrådet



Vetenskapsrådet

PPS performs all steps within protein design, expression and purification, to generate proteins for all researchers in Sweden!



Expression system and protocol are decided in discussion with the research users.

Fee-for-service of agreed work at subsidized cost.

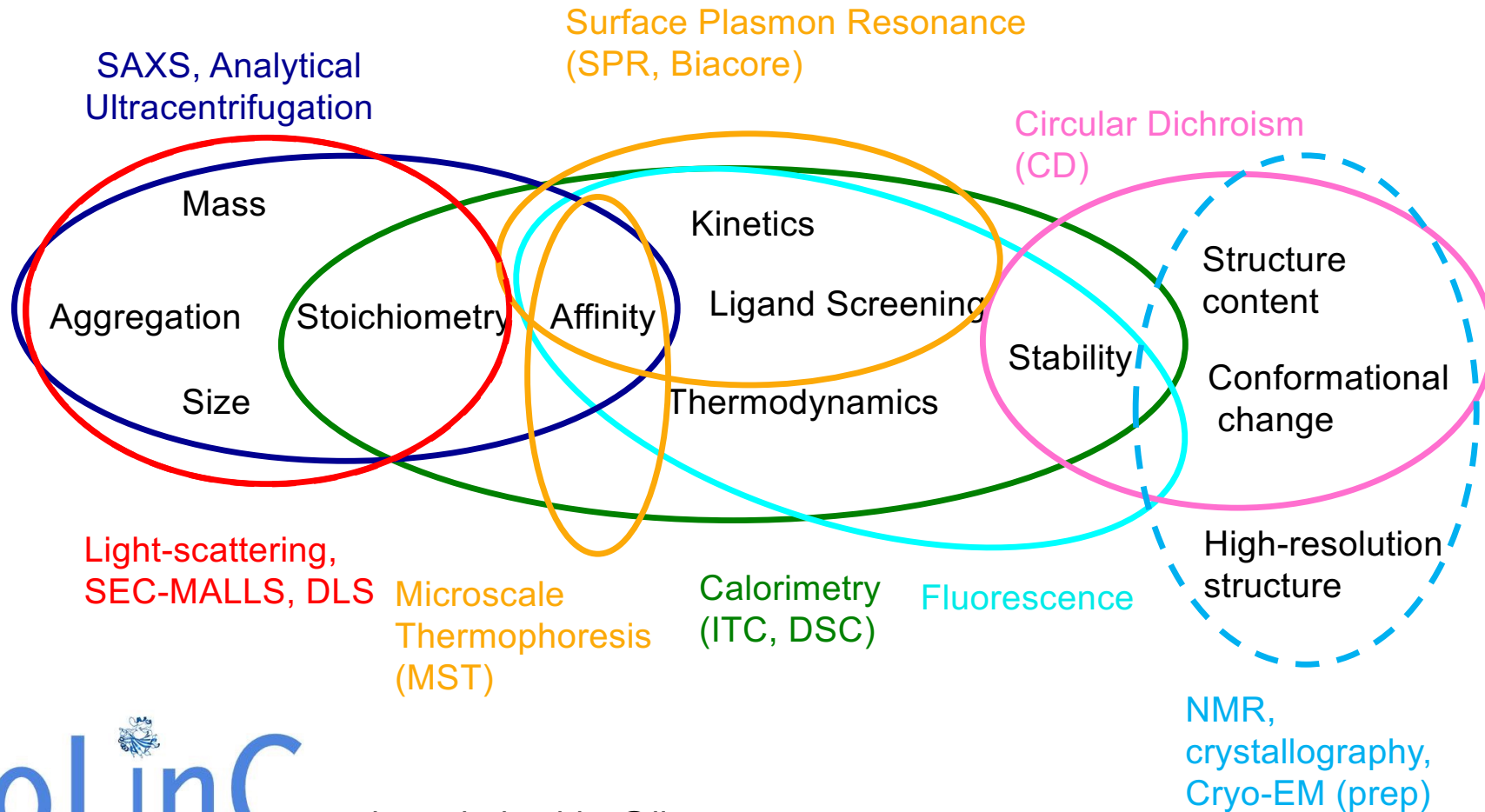
- Bacteria, *E.coli*
- Yeast, *P.pastoris*
- BEVS/insect cells
- Mammalian cells
- Plant cells
- In vitro/cell free

Results: Purified protein along with documentation, QC analysis is handed over to the user.

Always available for discussion!



Biophysical and structural characterisation in ProLinC



Swedish NMR Centre – Cecilia Persson

<https://www.gu.se/en/nmr>

<https://www.scilifelab.se/units/swedish-nmr-centre/>

www.nmraccess.se

Continuous project application

Structural Biology

– different types of questions

- Structure determination
- Dynamics – requires backbone assignment and can then be used together with structure from another techniques
- Interaction – CSP (chemical shift dispersion) - requires backbone assignment and can then be used together with structure from another techniques
- Screening for binding – FBS, is done with unlabelled protein
- General assessment of folded state IDP/Folded/aggregated – Can be done with unlabelled sample as a first measurement

NMR in different areas at the
Swedish NMR centre

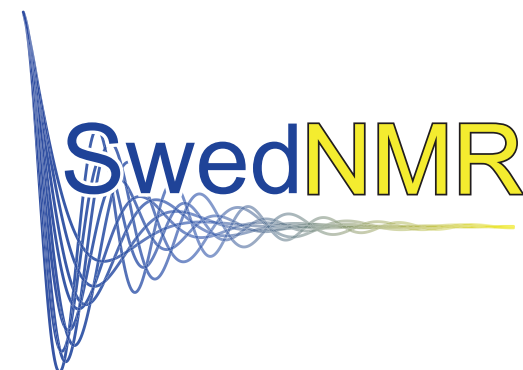
Structural Biology

Small molecules

FBS

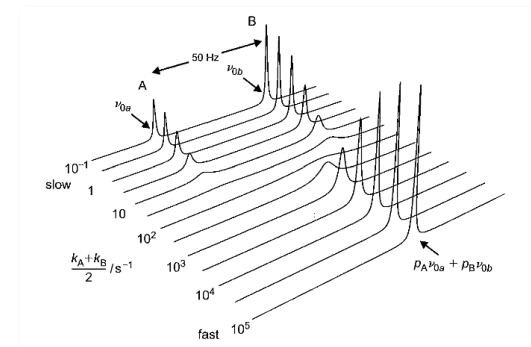
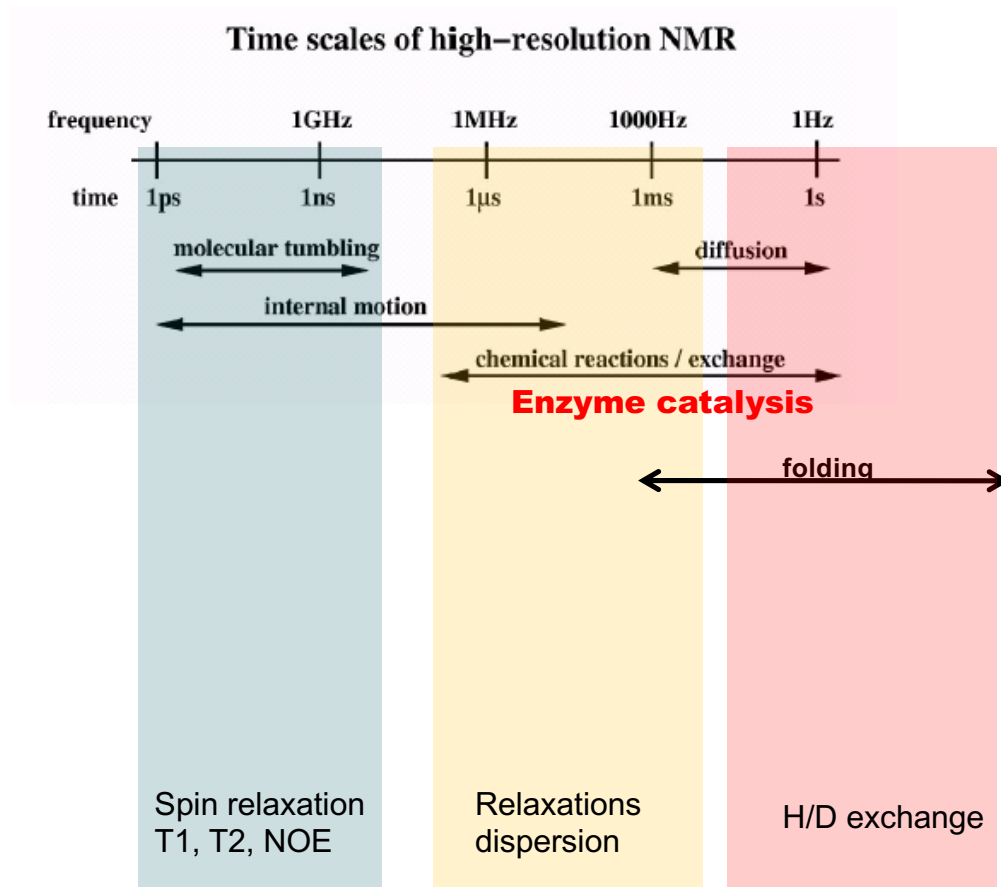
Metabolomics

DNP



NMR – Not only structural determination

also DYNAMICS!



Special experiments designed to be sensitive for internal motions

Solid state NMR Magic Angle Spinning - MAS



Seeks to reintroduce averaging process through mechanical rotation:

7 mm – 7 kHz

3.2 mm – 24 kHz

0.7 mm – 111 kHz (almost 7 000 000 rpm)



Sample rotors (Varian)

Structural Proteomics – Simon Ekström

www.bioms.se

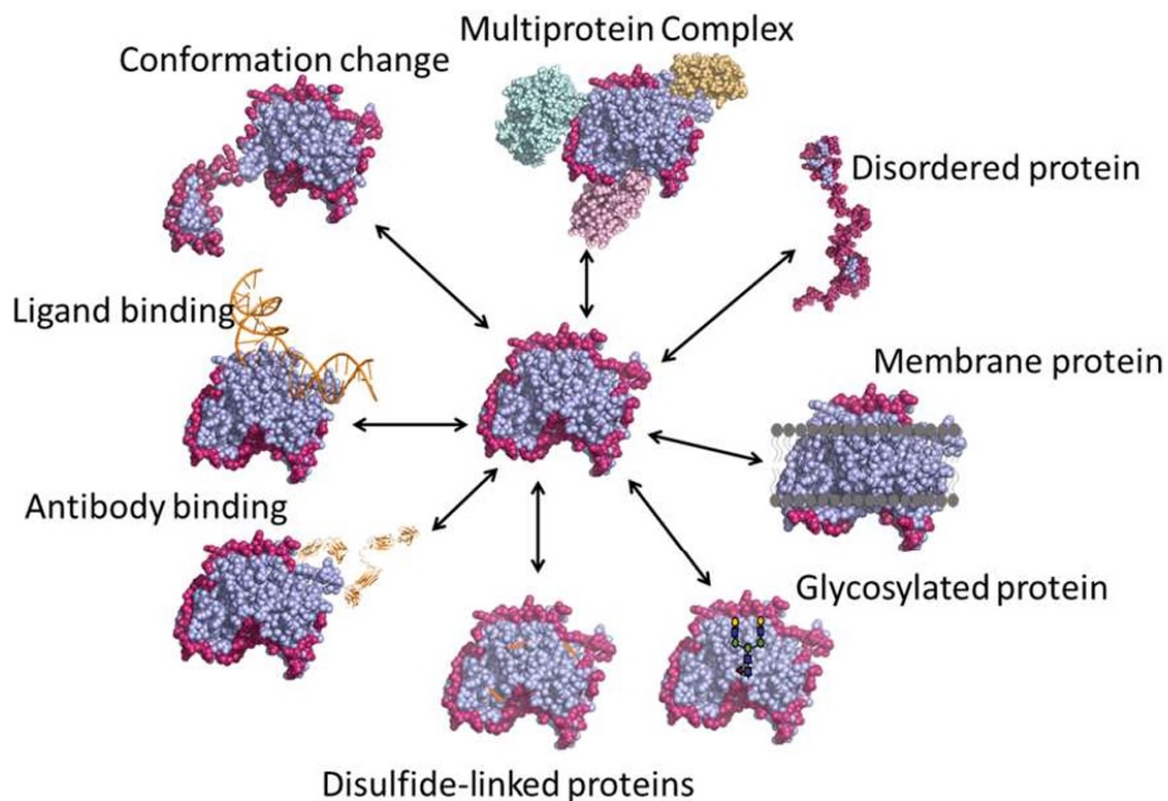
<https://www.scilifelab.se/units/structural-proteomics/>

Continuous project application



The **proteome** is the entire set of proteins produced or modified by an organism or system at a specific time point or state.

Proteomics is the large-scale experimental analysis of proteins and proteomes.



Structural Proteomics – Simon Ekström

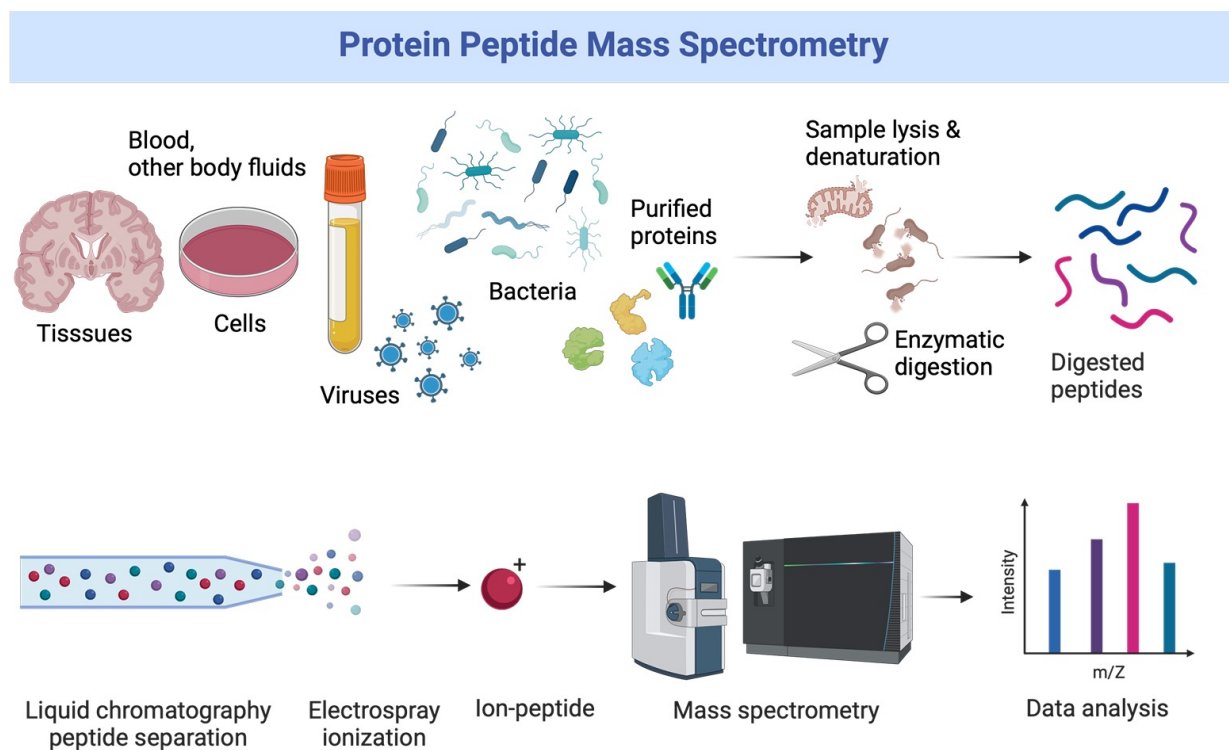
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Continuous project application



MS-based proteomics approaches – workflow overview

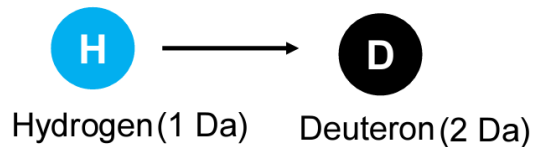


Structural Proteomics – Simon Ekström

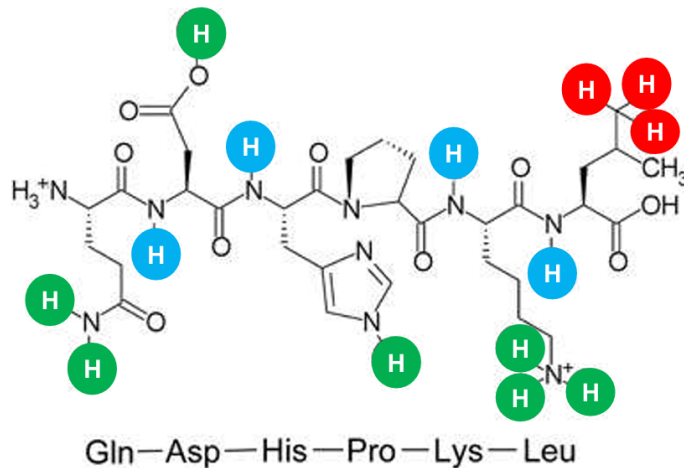
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Continuous project application



Under physiological conditions the exchange rates for fully exposed amide hydrogens range from 10^1 to $10^3 s^{-1}$.



H/D exchange rates

- **To fast** exchangeable hydrogens
- **Medium** backbone amide hydrogens
- **Non-exchangeable** hydrogens bonded to carbon

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrogen%E2%80%93deuterium_exchange

http://www.labspace.net/blog/1225/Quick_and_Dirty_Intro_to_Mass_Spectrometry

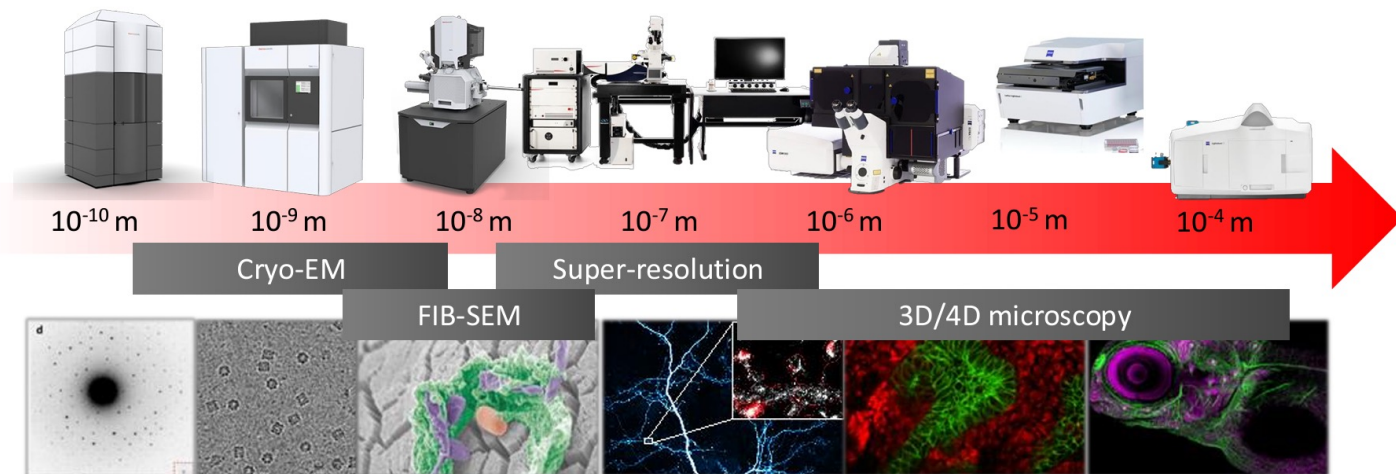
Cryo-EM – Marta Carroni
www.scilifelab.se/facilities/cryo-em
www.emhub.cryoem.se

- BAG applications evaluated once a year
- RA applications evaluated continuously

Imaging across scales – micro and nano



The cellular and molecular imaging (CMI) platform enables research that requires *imaging on various spatial scales*, from the atomistic to organismal levels, leveraging and integrating advanced *fluorescence* and *electron* microscopy methods not generally accessible to individual research groups or local facilities.



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Intergration of AlphaFold and Cryo-EM

Single particle analysis



nature communications



Article

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-024-52951-w>

Unmasking AlphaFold to integrate experiments and predictions in multimeric complexes

Received: 13 May 2024

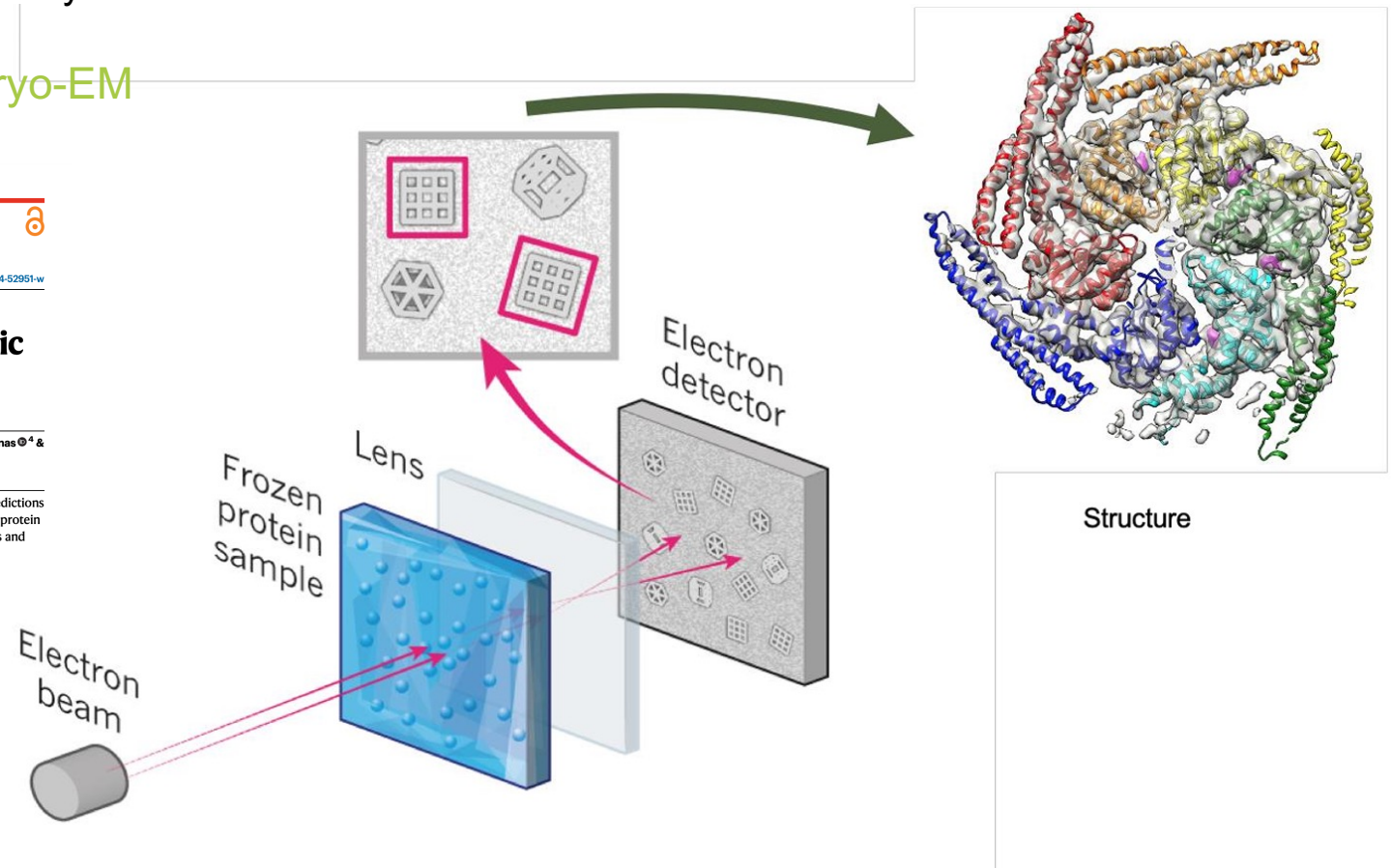
Claudio Mirabella¹, Björn Wallner², Björn Nystedt³, Stavros Azinas⁴ & Marta Carroni⁴

Accepted: 26 September 2024

Published online: 09 October 2024

Check for updates

Since the release of AlphaFold, researchers have actively refined its predictions and attempted to integrate it into existing pipelines for determining protein structures. These efforts have introduced a number of functionalities and

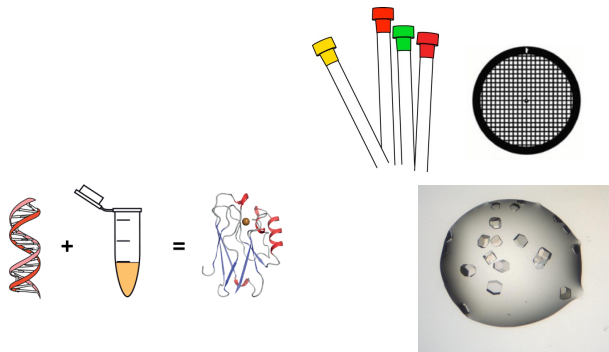


Integrated Structural Biology

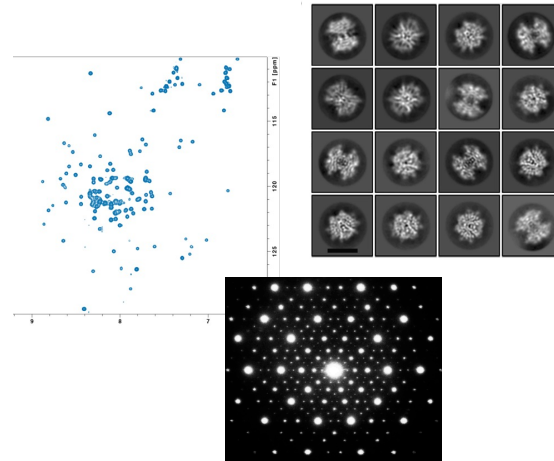
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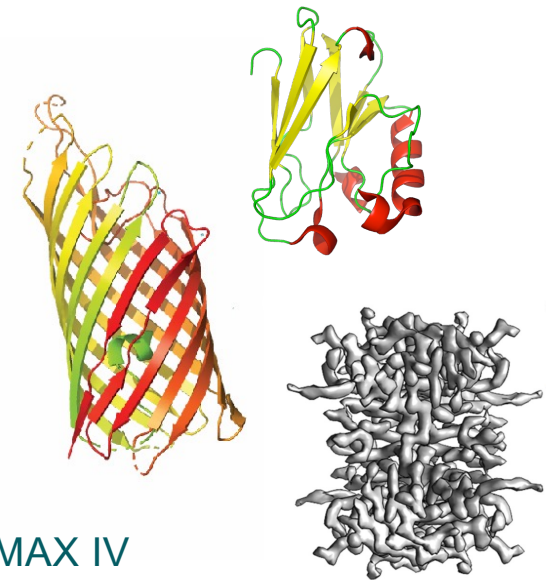
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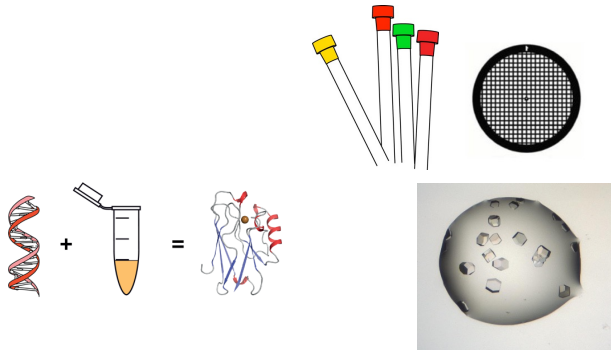
AlphaFold – collaboration with NBIS on how to verify computational result with experimental data

Integrated Structural Biology

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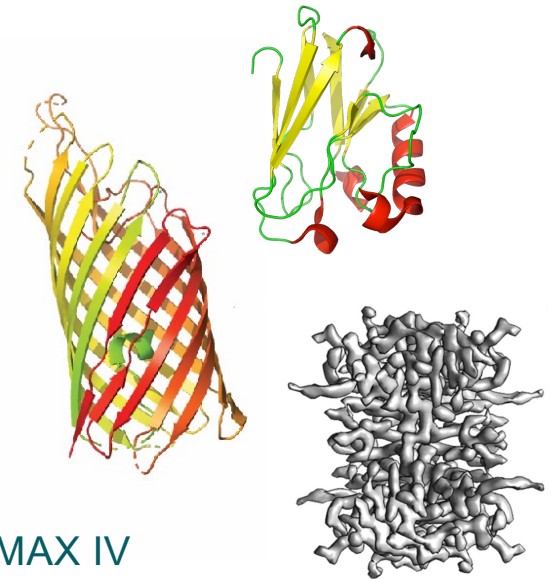


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Biophysical characterisation - ProLinC

Structural Proteomics
Insights at peptide levels
Very small amounts needed
Probing dynamics on the scale of a few seconds

Swedish NMR centre
Atomic level information
Dynamics on ps to second timescale
Fairly large amounts of material
Isotope labeling

Cryo-EM
Small amounts of material needed
“Small” proteins not in reach (yet)
A few ångström resolution
Microscopy is the bridge to in situ structural biology



MAX IV
ESS

AlphaFold – collaboration with NBIS on how to verify computational result with experimental data